

January 27, 2025

**School District 70**  
4111 Wood Avenue #2,  
Port Alberni, BC  
V9Y 5E8

**Attention: Alex Taylor**

**Reference: Potable Water Lead Testing – Hummingbird Child Care Center**

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### ***Introduction***

**Island EHS Ltd** has collected eight (8) water samples from tap / bottle filling stations at **Hummingbird Child Care Center**, located at 4111 Wood Avenue #2, Port Alberni, B.C. The purpose of the sampling is to evaluate potential lead exposure risk from water consumed from the tap / bottle-filling stations. The samples were collected on January 16, 2025, and we report the following.

### ***Sampling Methodology***

Sampling locations were selected by the client. All samples were taken from cold water lines.

The lead samples were collected using the methodology taken from “Guidelines on Evaluating and Mitigating lead in Drinking Water Supplies, Schools, Daycares & Other Buildings” (published April 2019 by the British Columbia Health Protection Branch), using the Random Daytime Sampling method. A 125mL First Draw sample was followed by a 125mL sample taken after a 30-second flush. This methodology was conducted to determine if a 30-second flush is sufficient to reduce the lead concentrations to below the Maximum Acceptable Concentration (MAC).

The samples were collected in an appropriate bottle supplied by an accredited laboratory. The samples were chilled and immediately submitted to the testing laboratory and tested for lead.

Samples were analyzed by the Island EHS in-house laboratory, using procedures based on methods recommended by the American Public Health Association (APHA) and the US Environmental Protection Agency (US-EPA) (EPA 200.9). Our laboratory is accredited by CALA to ISO/IEC 17025:2017 standards. Results were compared to the latest edition of the Canadian Drinking Water Quality Guidelines (CDWQG) published by Health Canada’s Water Quality and Health Bureau.

### Results

Table 1: Lead concentration from tested locations for First Draw and Flushed Sampling, compared to the Maximum Allowable Concentration (MAC) for Lead (0.005 mg/L).

Sample Location	MAC <sup>1</sup> (mg/L)	Random Daytime Sample (mg/L)	Comments
01-S 01-F	0.005	0.0024 <0.0006	1 <sup>st</sup> Building – Office Area
02-S 02-F	0.005	<0.0006 <0.0006	1 <sup>st</sup> Building – Office Area
03-S 03-F	0.005	<0.0006 0.0007	1 <sup>st</sup> Building – Office Area
04-S 04-F	0.005	0.0016 0.0007	1 <sup>st</sup> Building – Office Area

<sup>1</sup> MAC = Maximum acceptable concentrations  
Results in **RED** indicate values that exceed the CDWQG

Full analytical results can be found in Appendix A.

### Discussion

The school is supplied by the municipal potable water distribution system. According to the BC Health Protection Branch, “Lead is usually not found in drinking water when it leaves the treatment plant. Instead lead tends to leach out of pipes and fixtures in buildings...” Until 1989, the BC Building Code did not have provisions for restricting the use of lead-containing materials in potable water lines. Under the Canadian Standards Association (CSA) B125.1 standard, plumbing, fitting and fixtures produced as recently as 2012 that were considered “lead-free” could contain as much as 8% lead by weight. Since 2012, the maximum percent of lead in fixtures that are considered “lead-free” is 0.25%.

### Conclusions and Recommendations

Of the eight (8) locations from which water samples were collected by Island EHS on January 16, 2025, within Hummingbird Child Care Center, located at 4111 Wood Avenue #2, Port Alberni, BC, no locations were found to have an average lead concentration which exceeded the maximum acceptable concentration (MAC) in the first draw bottles. No locations were above the MAC after a 30 second flush.

Based on the above, it is recommended that annual testing for lead in water continues to be conducted at this location as part of the School District’s drinking water testing program.

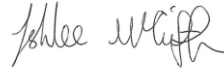
### Limitations

This report has been prepared in accordance with established Industrial Hygiene practices. It is intended for the exclusive use of School District 70 to assist in the assessment of the drinking water quality in the sampled locations. The use of this document for any other purposes is at the sole risk of the users.

Island Environmental Health & Safety Ltd.



Adam Proust  
Occupational Hygiene Technician  
Field Investigation & Report



Ashlee McGiffin  
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Report Review

**Appendix A:  
Analytical Results**

Lead in Drinking Water Report



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Certificate of Analysis

Client Name	School District 70	Report #	61711
Site Address	Hummingbird Child Care Centre	Report Date	1/23/2025
Collection Date	1/16/2025	Analysis Date	1/23/2025
Received by Lab	1/17/2025	PO	
Collected By	SM	Notes	

Analysis Summary: Stagnant/Flush

Sample #	HB01	Result (mg/L)	0.0024	Stagnant
Location	1st Building - Office Area	Result (mg/L)	<0.0006	Flush
Sampling Time	6:00 AM	Comments		
Sample #	HB02	Result (mg/L)	<0.0006	Stagnant
Location	1st Building - Office Area	Result (mg/L)	<0.0006	Flush
Sampling Time	6:01 AM	Comments		
Sample #	HB03	Result (mg/L)	<0.0006	Stagnant
Location	1st Building - Office Area	Result (mg/L)	0.0007	Flush
Sampling Time	6:02 AM	Comments		
Sample #	HB04	Result (mg/L)	0.0016	Stagnant
Location	1st Building - Office Area	Result (mg/L)	0.0007	Flush
Sampling Time	6:03 AM	Comments		

Notes

Results are compared to the latest Canadian Drinking Water Quality Guideline (CDWQG), published by Health Canada

Results in green are below the CDWQG limit of 0.005 mg/L  
 Results in red are at or above the CDWQG limit of 0.005 mg/L  
 Analysed using EPA 200.9



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## Quality Control Report

	Result	Unit	Limits	Pass/Fail?
<b>Duplicate</b>	3	Rel. % Diff	0 - 15 %	<b>PASS</b>
<b>LFM</b>	92	% Recovery	85-115%	<b>PASS</b>
<b>LRB</b>	<0.0006	mg/L	<0.0132 mg/L	<b>PASS</b>
<b>LFB</b>	105	% Recovery	85-115%	<b>PASS</b>

**Duplicate:** Paired analysis of two portions of the same sample. Used to evaluate the variance in the measurement and homogeneity of the sample.

**Laboratory Fortified Matrix (LFM):** A client sample that has been fortified with a known amount of analyte. Used to evaluate matrix effects.

**Laboratory Reagent Blank (LRB):** A blank matrix containing all reagents used in the analytical procedure. Used to identify laboratory contamination.

**Laboratory Fortified Blank (LFB):** A blank matrix to which a known amount of analyte is added. Used to verify instrument calibration.

Results relate only to the items tested

This report is issued by Island EHS,  
 accredited by CALA to ISO/IEC 17025:2017  
 standards for the scope of testing.



**CALA**  
 Testing  
 Accreditation No. 1005043

Laura Martin  
 Laboratory Analyst

End of Report